

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{S_{xy}}{S_{xx}}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = \bar{y} - \hat{\beta}_1 \bar{x}$$

$$TSS = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2$$

$$SSE = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - (\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_i))^2$$

$$s_{\hat{\beta}_1} = \sqrt{\frac{MSE}{S_{xx}}} \quad \text{use with } t_{(df=n-2)}$$

$$s_{\hat{\mu}_{y|x}} = \sqrt{MSE} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x^* - \bar{x})^2}{S_{xx}}} \quad \text{use with } t_{(df=n-2)}$$

$$s_{\hat{y}_{y|x}} = \sqrt{MSE} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x^* - \bar{x})^2}{S_{xx}}} \quad \text{use with } t_{(df=n-2)}$$

$$r = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (x - \bar{x})^2 \sum_{i=1}^n (y - \bar{y})^2}} = \hat{\beta}_1 \frac{s_x}{s_y}$$

$$r^2 = \frac{SSR}{TSS}$$

$$F = \frac{(n-2)r^2}{(1-r^2)}$$

$$VIF > 10$$

$$C_p \approx p + 1 \quad (\text{or less})$$

$$h_{ii} > \frac{2(m+1)}{n}$$

$$t_i > 2 > 3$$

$$DFFITs_i > 2\sqrt{\frac{m+1}{n}}$$