

$$b_1 = \frac{\sum(x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sum(x - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{n \sum(xy) - \sum x \sum y}{n \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}$$

$$b_0 = \bar{y} - b_1 \bar{x}$$

$$SS_{tot} = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2$$

$$SS_{res} = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - (b_0 + b_1 x_i))^2$$

$$s_{y|x} = \sqrt{MS_{res}} \quad (n-1)s_x^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$

$$s_{b_1} = \sqrt{\frac{s_{y|x}^2}{(n-1)s_x^2}} \quad \text{use with } t_{(df=n-2)}$$

$$s_{\hat{y}} = s_{y|x} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x - \bar{x})^2}{(n-1)s_x^2}} \quad \text{use with } t_{(df=n-2)}$$

$$s_{Y_{new}} = s_{y|x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x - \bar{x})^2}{(n-1)s_x^2}} \quad \text{use with } t_{(df=n-2)}$$

$$r = \frac{\sum(x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum(x - \bar{x})^2 \sum(y - \bar{y})^2}} = b_1 \frac{s_x}{s_y}$$

$$r^2 = \frac{SS_{reg}}{SS_{tot}}$$

$$r_{-i} > 2 > 3$$

$$h_{ii} > \frac{2(k+1)}{n}$$

$$D_i > 1 > 4$$

$$VIF > 4 > 10$$

$$C_p \approx k + 1 \quad (\text{or less})$$